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OSTRAVA

VSB TECHNICAL  
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## Lecture No.7

### MaSD

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### What will you know?

- Intelligent sensors
- I2C, SPI communication
- Custom communication protocol
- What is a MEMs system
- Basic circuit - circuit elements for MEMs function according to the assignment
- Description of SPI communication
- Description of the CAN bus (physical layer, CAN bus frames)
- Configuration Frameworks for MEMs Systems
- ...

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## Definition

- The sensor is

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## Intelligentní senzor

- SMART sensors are devices
- They include:

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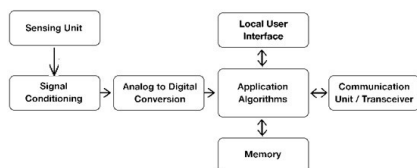
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## Block diagram of the smart sensor



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Parts of intelligent sensors

- entrance area:

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Parts of intelligent sensors

- inner part:

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Parts of intelligent sensors

- Output part:

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### Advantages of Smart Sensors 1/2

Reduction and compensation of interference influences on the measuring transmitter and output signal

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### Advantages of Smart Sensors 2/2

Data integrity check

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### Disadvantages of Smart Sensors

- Price
- Limited use in harsh conditions

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## Use of intelligent sensors

- Temperature
- Pressure
- Strength
- Flow
- Vibration
- Acceleration
- etc.



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## Inter-circuit communication

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## Inter-circuit communication I2C



- The I2C bus (I2C-bus, Inter-IC-bus) is a two-wire

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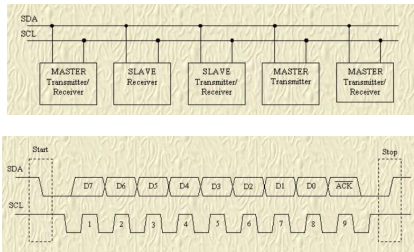
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### Inter-circuit communication I2C



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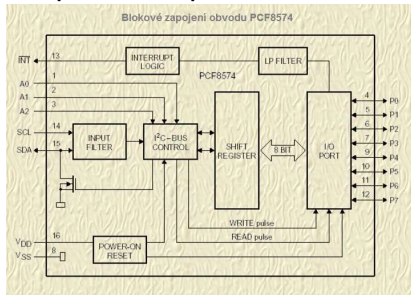
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### Port expander - example



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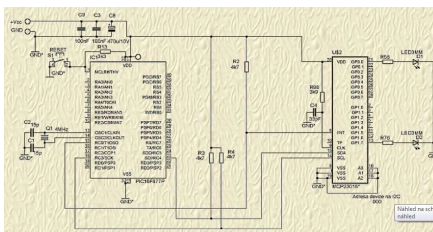
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### Connection with uP - example



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### SPI inter-circuit communication

- SPI is an inter-circuit communication
- The basis of communication is the /CS, SDI, SDO, SPC signals.
- In a three-wire connection,

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### SPI inter-circuit communication

Sběrnice SPI: jedno řídící (master) a jedno podřízené (slave) zařízení

Sběrnice SPI: jedno řídící (master) a tři podřízená (slave) zařízení

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### Illustrative and real time course of signals on SPI

Timing diagram showing CLK, MOSI, MISO, and CS signals. The diagram shows a sequence of data transfers between Master and Slave. The Master sends data to the Slave via MOSI, and the Slave returns data to the Master via MISO. The CS signal is used to select the Slave.

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## MEMs Systems and CAN Bus

Ing. Jaromír Škuta, Ph.D.



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### Entering the solved problem "Synchronous acceleration measurement" Practical use of knowledge



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### What is a MEMs system

- MEMs systems - these are mainly motion sensors (accelerometers, gyroscopes...), but

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## MMA 7456

- Digital Output (I<sup>2</sup>C/SPI)
- 3mm x 5mm x 1mm LGA-14 Package
- Self-Test for Z-Axis
- Low Voltage Operation: 2.4 V – 3.6 V
- User Assigned Registers for Offset Calibration
- Programmable Threshold Interrupt Output
- Level Detection for Motion Recognition (Shock, Vibration, Freefall)
- Pulse Detection for Single or Double Pulse Recognition
- Sensitivity (64 LSB/g @ 2g and @ 8g in 10-Bit Mode)
- Selectable Sensitivity ( $\pm 2g$ ,  $\pm 4g$ ,  $\pm 8g$ ) for 8-bit Mode
- Robust Design, High Shocks Survivability (5,000g)
- RoHS Compliant
- Environmentally Preferred Product
- Low Cost



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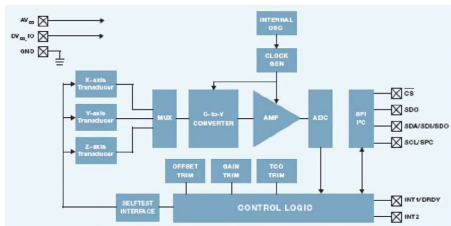
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## Block diagram MMA7456



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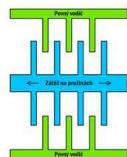
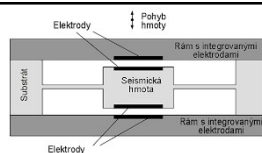
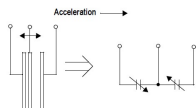
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## Princip MMA7456



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### Evaluate MMA7456 data

FS Mode	Acceleration	Output
2g Mode	-2g	\$80
	-1g	\$C1
	0g	\$00
	+1g	\$3F
	+2g	\$7F
4g Mode	-4g	\$80
	-1g	\$E1
	0g	\$00
	+1g	\$1F
	+4g	\$7F
8g Mode	-8g	\$80
	-1g	\$F1
	0g	\$00
	+1g	\$0F
	+8g	\$7F

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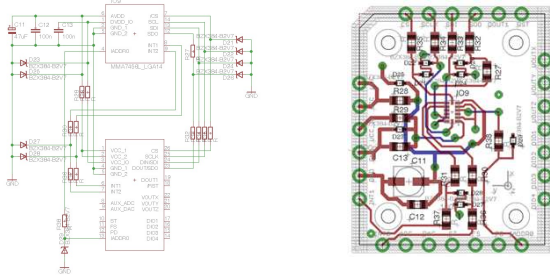
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### Connection with MMA7456



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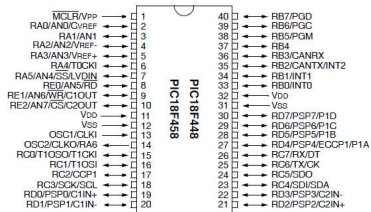
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### Description of the single-chip processor



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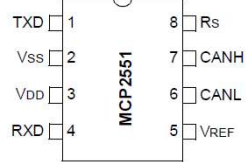
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### Physical layer converter for CAN



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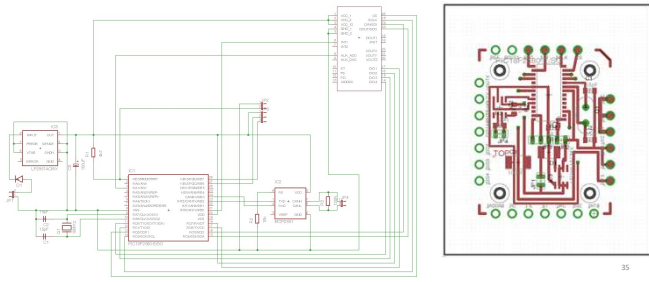
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### Wiring with PIC 16F258



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### SPI communication

- SPI is an inter-circuit communication
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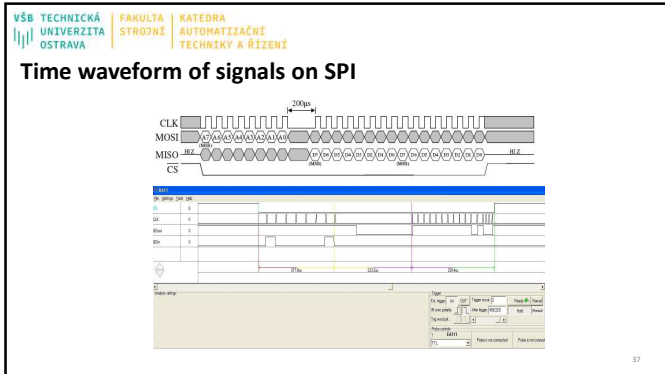
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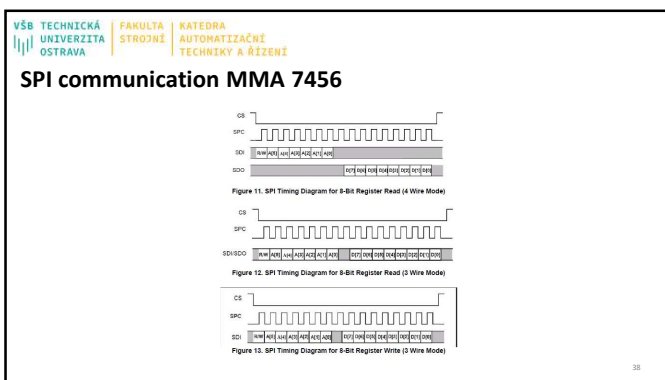
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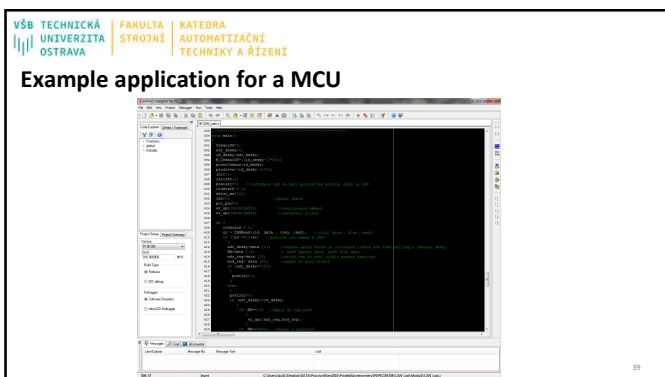
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### Module requirements - firmware

- Enabling the setting of sensor registers via the CAN bus
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- Cyclic reading of data from individual sensors

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### CAN bus

- Two-wire serial data bus

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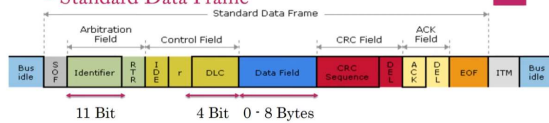
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### CAN bus

#### CAN Framing - Standard Data Frame



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### Configuration Frame for MEMs Systems

Byte	B0	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7
C1	255	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Reading from all connected								
C2	ID_m	128	x	x	x	x	x	x
reading from only one board								
C3	ID_m	1	ms	us	x	x	x	x
setting time ints.								
C4	ID_m	15	Adr	Hod	x	x	x	x
Writing to sensor registers								
C5	ID_m	240	Adr	x	x	x	x	x
Reading from sensor registers								

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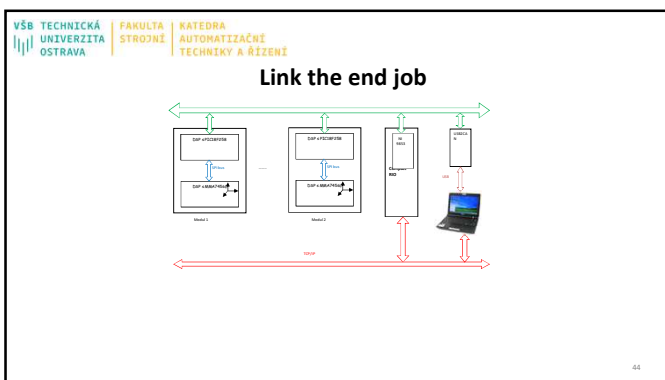
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### Verification measurement procedure - Synchronizing data frames

- Connect individual modules to the network using RJ-45 connection modules

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### What did you learn?

- Intelligent sensors
- I2C, SPI communication
- Custom communication protocol
- What is a MEMs system
- Basic circuit - circuit elements for MEMs function according to the assignment
- Description of SPI communication
- Description of the CAN bus (physical layer, CAN bus frames)
- Configuration Frameworks for MEMs Systems
- ...

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**Thank you for your attention**

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