

Fakulta strojní VŠB – TUO

Department of Control Systems and Instrumentation



Automatic Control Devices
(Materials for write notes)

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Lecture No. 4

Distributed control systems, teamwork solutions, its implementation and system engineer skills. SCADA/MMI systems, their characteristics and deployment in a hierarchical management structure (1, 4, 17).

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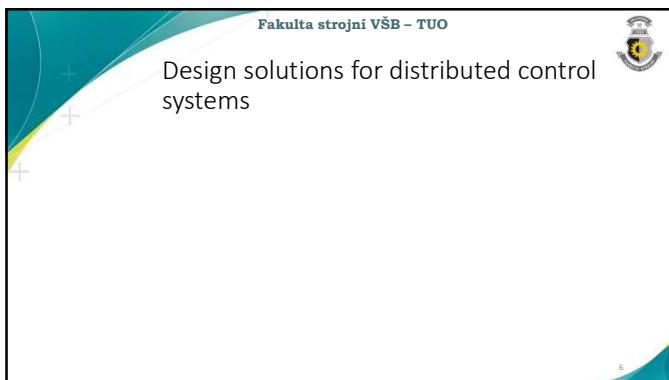
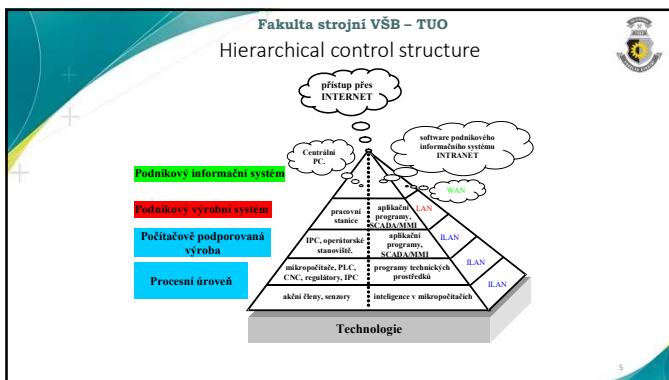
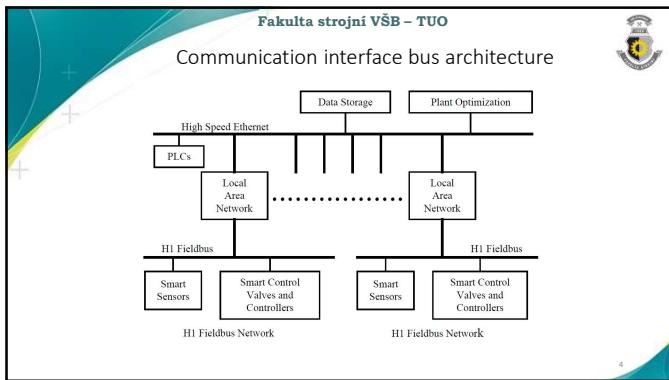
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What do you find out?

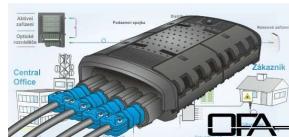
- Hierarchical structure and distributed control systems.
- Design stages of distributed control systems (advantages of design).
- Selection of technical and program resources.
- Logical structure of applications and distribution of assignment tasks.
- SCADA/MMI systems
 - ControlWeb
 - ...
- Examples... .

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- a) Projecting design,
 - b)...



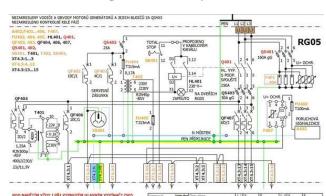
Design stages of distributed control systems



In a distributed system, demands (time and financial) decrease significantly:

- for cabling documentation,
- ...

- for cabling documentation,
 - ...



In a distributed system, demands (time and financial) decrease significantly:



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- easier to formulate
 - ...



Local problems of distributed systems can be:



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Trends in industrial automation



- Production flexibility
- Continuous increase in productivity
- Increasing quality,
- Reducing the total cost

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Main features of SCADA/MMI systems



- These **object-oriented** systems work in an integrated development environment.
- ...

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Main features of SCADA/MMI systems



- The executable result code of a job usually **works in a multi-tasking operating environment**.
- ...

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Representatives of SCADA/MMI systems

PROMOTIC

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Features of SCADA/MMI systems

- Openness
 - OPC client,
 - ...
- Modularity
 - local modules,
 - ...

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Features of SCADA/MMI systems

- Timing

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Procedure for solving measurement and control tasks

- Assignment analysis
- ...

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Real solutions of distributed control systems (projects, HS)

- Measuring acceleration with MEMS accelerometers
- Calibration of operational pressure gauges
- Positioning and synchronization of the ultrasound probe - FN Ostrava
- Active vibration damping
- Wireless data transfer of mobile devices
- Management and control of mobile systems using wireless technology
-
- A kit system with a PIC series single-chip computer.

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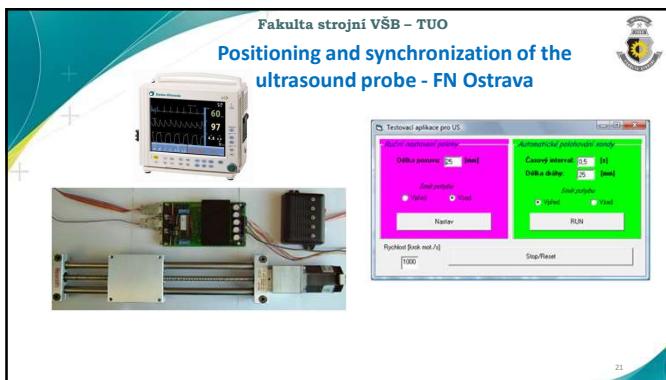
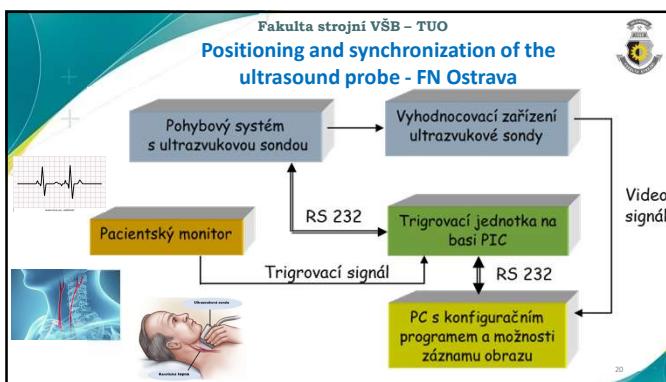
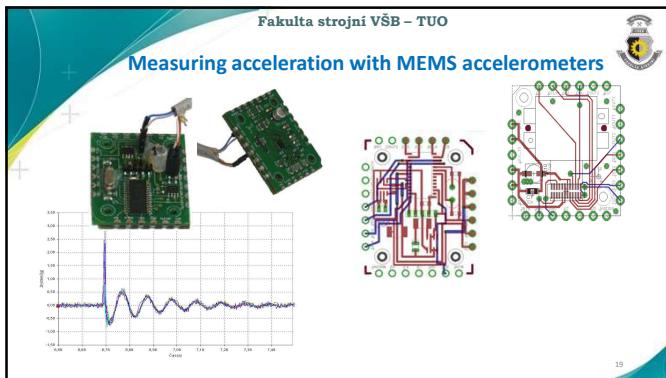
Measuring acceleration with MEMS accelerometers

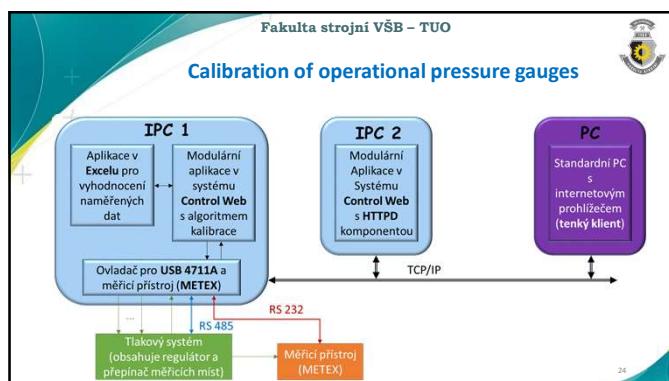
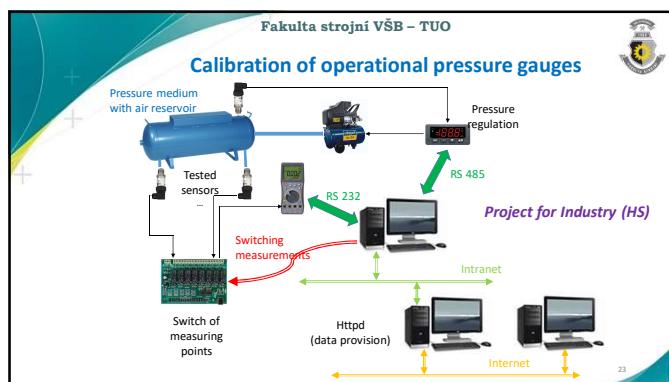
Solution of the StudentCar project

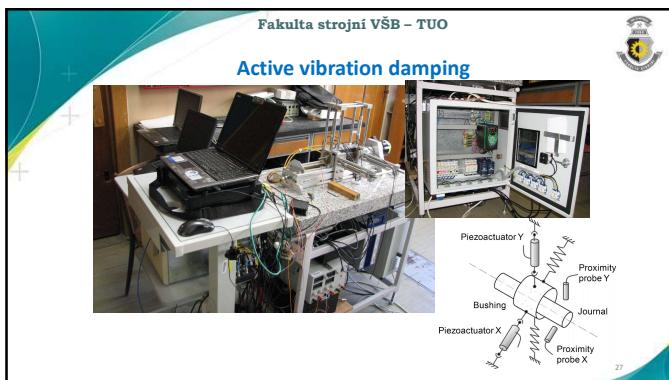
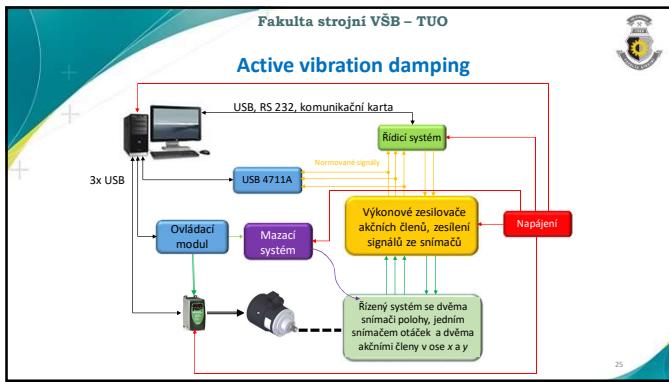
Modul 1: DSP ePIC18F258, 10 bit
Modul 2: DSP ePIC18F258, 10 bit
Modul 3: DSP eMMA7451, 10 bit
Modul 4: Analog/Digital converter
Modul 5: Computer/PC

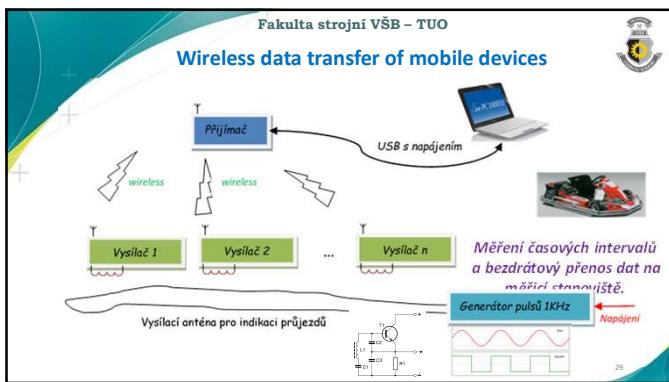
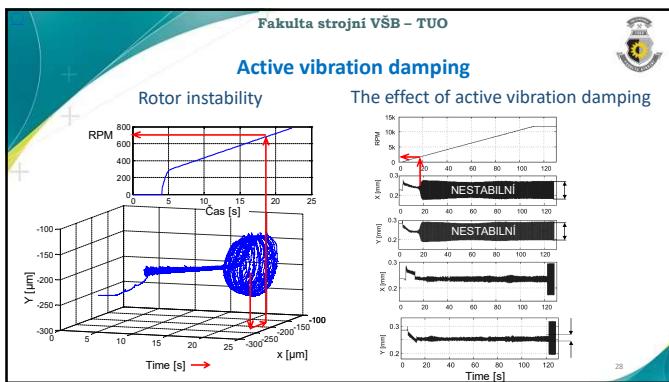
Termination resistance, Superior level

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A kit system with a PIC series single-chip computer

Support in the design of distributed control systems

- ...

The diagram illustrates a distributed control system architecture. At the top, a large blue and green printed circuit board (PCB) features a complex maze-like pattern of tracks. Below it, a smaller white PCB contains a central microcontroller chip labeled 'PIC16F877A' with various pins and connections. To the right, two green PCBs are shown, each with a central chip and labeled 'PIC KIT'. The top green PCB is labeled 'PIC KIT - BASE' and the bottom one is labeled 'PIC KIT - CAMERA'.

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